RETRACTION NOTE

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The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1186/ s12645-023-00218-2.

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The Editors-in-Chief have retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding some of the images presented in the figures, specifically:

- Fig. 6 appears highly similar to Fig. 10 of Naseer et al. (2023)
- Fig. 6 Pure VC 12 h 90 ug/ml and VC-loaded TCs-HA 24 h 50 ug/ml images appear highly similar
- Fig. 17 A5 and Fig. 18 D5 images appear to overlap (flipped and with different magnification)
- Fig. 18 C6 and D6 appear to overlap (with different magnification)
- Several panels in Figs. 17 and 18 appear highly similar to those in Fig. 8 of Kousar et al. (2023)

The authors have been unable to provide the underlying raw data upon request. The Editors-in-Chief therefore no longer have confidence in the presented data.

None of the authors have responded to any correspondence from the editor or publisher about this retraction notice.



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